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FRENCH CABINET CRISIS IN SIXTH DAY

- I. Odds reported somewhat against investiture of Premier-designate
 Antoine Pinay (Independent) because of announced opposition
 MRP executive.
 - A. He had intended to present cabinet to Assembly on Friday,
 11 Feb.
 - B. May throw in sponge sooner, since reluctant to make presentation unless he is convinced of winning investiture.
- II. Popular Republicans are key party in Assembly.
 - A. Executive Committee, in 9 Feb meeting, agreed (27 to 23) not to participate in Pinay Government.
 - B. Majority of MRP rank-and-file approve this stand.
 - C. However, Bidault and R. Schuman favor participation and MRP parliamentary bloc has yet to make final decision.

III. Pinay's position:

- A. He would push Paris Accords in Council of Republic.

 Expects R. Schuman (ex-Premier, strong European integrationist) as Foreign Minister.
- B. He has already started exploratory talks with Tunisians-personal friend of Tunisian premier.
 - Would probably be inclined to work with Diem regime in South Vietnam. However, would not immediately repudiate Sainteny mission.
 - On domestic scene, he would probably take steps to lighten tax burden of farmers, artisans and small shopkeepers.

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- IV. If Pinny rejected, these men probably next in line:
 - A. First, Pierre Pflimlin (MRP).
 - 1. Would have about same conservative support as Pinay.
 - Chances depend on Socialist support or, at least, neutrality, as well as willingness of Conservatives to forgive MRP for not backing Pinay.
 - B. Next, Socialist leader Christien Pineau.
 - 1. He toying with idea of heading left-center conlition (based on Socialists, MRP and Radicals).
 - C. Them, Edgar Faure (Radical Socialist).
 - Would have good chance of MRP support, as well as aid from prior Mendes-France coalition.
- V. Issues before next government include:
 - A. North African problems -- where reaction to Mendes' fall unfavorable.
 - 1. Moroccan disorders, which increased during pre-fall debate, probably will continue throughout crisis.
 - 2. Tunisians keenly disappointed, but take hope from Pinay's promise that negotiations will resume.
 - 3. Algerian "Colone" will pressure new government to drop recently announced reforms.
 - B. Approval of Paris Accords—this still expected in Council of Republic:
 - Foreign Ministry spokesman expects any foremeeable candidate for premiership to push Accords in Council.
 - 2. However, 11 March Council deadline could be postponed.

- 3. Danger of return of bills to Assembly would be embanced by delay. MRP would now back Accords in Assembly, however.
- VI. Gorman position on Accords.
 - A. Adenauer's initial reaction deep apprehension.
 - 1. Chancellor fears prolonged French crisis would persuade his coalition to slew reaction on Accords.
 - 2. Hewever, Malenkov's "resignation" will probably aid Chanceller in quashing "go slow" tendencies.
 - B. Final Bundestag vote of approval appears highly probable; vote scheduled 26 Feb.
 - 1. Final approval by Bundesrat expected in March.